

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD and/or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL				SD				ELL			
	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations
Nation	12	88	32	56	16	84	16	68	8	92	48	43
Nation (public)	12	88	32	56	16	84	17	68	8	92	48	43
Alabama	9	91	47	44	10	90	39	51	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	5	95	19	76	8	92	18	74	3	97	17	79
Arizona	7	93	13	80	7	93	15	78	4	96	10	86
Arkansas	5	95	22	73	7	93	17	77	2	98	30	68
California	8	92	68	24	23	77	18	59	5	95	79	16
Colorado	7	93	37	56	12	88	12	77	3	97	52	45
Connecticut	8	92	9	83	8	92	10	83	11	89	5	84
Delaware	26	74	16	58	26	74	13	61	33	67	33	34
Florida	12	88	10	78	13	87	15	72	11	89	1	88
Georgia	31	69	19	51	32	68	17	50	23	77	21	57
Hawaii	11	89	27	62	13	87	12	74	10	90	42	48
Idaho	10	90	26	63	12	88	19	68	5	95	39	57
Illinois	6	94	21	73	7	93	19	73	5	95	19	76
Indiana	11	89	14	74	12	88	13	75	11	89	15	73
Iowa	6	94	13	81	6	94	11	82	4	96	17	78
Kansas	7	93	42	51	11	89	23	66	2	98	61	37
Kentucky	19	81	17	63	19	81	18	63	24	76	15	61
Louisiana	5	95	10	85	5	95	9	86	6	94	21	74
Maine	8	92	10	82	8	92	8	84	5	95	22	73
Maryland	62	38	11	27	66	34	8	26	61	39	13	27
Massachusetts	10	90	34	57	11	89	9	80	8	92	71	21
Michigan	19	81	33	48	25	75	16	58	10	90	59	32
Minnesota	13	87	43	45	16	84	32	52	7	93	58	35
Mississippi	5	95	36	60	5	95	35	60	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	8	92	22	70	9	91	23	68	2	98	13	84
Montana	19	81	32	49	22	78	22	56	11	89	62	27
Nebraska	16	84	20	64	19	81	19	62	7	93	21	72
Nevada	5	95	23	72	11	89	16	73	2	98	24	74
New Hampshire	14	86	11	75	15	85	8	77	8	92	29	63
New Jersey	9	91	10	80	9	91	11	80	10	90	5	85
New Mexico	4	96	42	54	7	93	22	71	2	98	52	46
New York	6	94	3	91	5	95	4	91	7	93	#	92
North Carolina	9	91	26	65	10	90	17	72	7	93	43	50
North Dakota	26	74	18	56	27	73	17	56	24	76	25	52
Ohio	15	85	11	74	16	84	11	73	7	93	12	81
Oklahoma	8	92	27	65	9	91	23	68	5	95	35	60
Oregon	9	91	45	46	15	85	27	58	7	93	58	35
Pennsylvania	13	87	19	69	13	87	19	68	10	90	12	78
Rhode Island	7	93	18	75	5	95	6	89	11	89	39	50
South Carolina	9	91	43	49	11	89	28	61	4	96	75	22
South Dakota	12	88	39	49	13	87	38	49	8	92	33	58
Tennessee	18	82	13	70	18	82	14	68	18	82	5	77
Texas	15	85	41	44	28	72	17	56	11	89	50	39
Utah	17	83	25	58	21	79	23	57	15	85	23	62
Vermont	6	94	11	83	6	94	10	84	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	8	92	29	63	8	92	23	69	8	92	36	56
Washington	13	87	30	57	17	83	24	59	8	92	37	56
West Virginia	9	91	44	47	9	91	44	47	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	7	93	15	78	10	90	15	75	3	97	12	85
Wyoming	7	93	19	74	7	93	18	75	10	90	24	66
Other jurisdictions												
District of Columbia	8	92	6	86	8	92	3	89	10	90	12	78
DoDEA ¹	32	68	29	39	37	63	22	41	24	76	42	35

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded and assessed in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD and/or ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: 2013

State/jurisdiction	SD and/or ELL				SD				ELL			
	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations	Excluded	Assessed	Assessed without accommodations	Assessed with accommodations
Nation	13	87	21	66	15	85	11	74	10	90	43	46
Nation (public)	13	87	22	65	15	85	12	73	10	90	43	46
Alabama	10	90	46	44	10	90	43	46	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	6	94	14	80	7	93	9	84	4	96	17	78
Arizona	11	89	15	74	10	90	14	76	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arkansas	10	90	18	71	14	86	8	78	4	96	39	56
California	13	87	52	35	22	78	17	61	9	91	71	20
Colorado	7	93	32	62	9	91	14	77	4	96	52	44
Connecticut	12	88	10	78	12	88	10	79	13	87	8	79
Delaware	20	80	8	72	19	81	5	76	34	66	28	37
Florida	11	89	3	86	10	90	4	86	14	86	1	85
Georgia	28	72	11	61	31	69	9	60	11	89	18	71
Hawaii	9	91	31	59	10	90	18	72	9	91	44	47
Idaho	14	86	19	67	16	84	13	71	8	92	33	59
Illinois	9	91	15	77	9	91	9	83	8	92	27	65
Indiana	11	89	11	78	12	88	8	80	5	95	20	75
Iowa	8	92	11	80	8	92	9	83	8	92	21	71
Kansas	9	91	31	60	12	88	10	78	2	98	63	34
Kentucky	25	75	9	66	27	73	7	66	17	83	23	60
Louisiana	8	92	5	87	7	93	4	89	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maine	8	92	15	77	7	93	14	79	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maryland	60	40	6	34	60	40	6	34	61	39	6	33
Massachusetts	10	90	21	69	8	92	6	86	18	82	63	20
Michigan	22	78	16	61	24	76	12	64	17	83	30	52
Minnesota	13	87	40	47	16	84	31	52	5	95	59	36
Mississippi	8	92	22	71	7	93	18	75	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	8	92	13	79	7	93	11	82	‡	‡	‡	‡
Montana	18	82	25	58	19	81	18	63	‡	‡	‡	‡
Nebraska	19	81	18	64	18	82	16	66	20	80	25	56
Nevada	6	94	25	69	8	92	15	77	2	98	35	63
New Hampshire	15	85	13	72	14	86	12	74	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	14	86	5	81	13	87	5	82	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Mexico	7	93	50	42	9	91	35	56	7	93	57	36
New York	4	96	2	93	3	97	2	95	9	91	2	89
North Carolina	10	90	22	68	10	90	14	76	9	91	48	43
North Dakota	27	73	12	61	29	71	8	63	18	82	33	49
Ohio	14	86	4	82	14	86	3	83	9	91	17	74
Oklahoma	7	93	27	66	8	92	20	72	4	96	48	48
Oregon	9	91	22	69	10	90	18	72	7	93	30	63
Pennsylvania	10	90	12	78	8	92	12	80	16	84	14	69
Rhode Island	7	93	13	80	5	95	12	83	13	87	17	69
South Carolina	12	88	39	49	14	86	26	59	4	96	82	13
South Dakota	22	78	32	45	22	78	27	52	22	78	61	18
Tennessee	26	74	11	63	27	73	11	62	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	20	80	24	56	25	75	13	61	12	88	37	51
Utah	22	78	18	60	24	76	12	64	18	82	30	53
Vermont	5	95	12	83	3	97	11	85	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	8	92	29	63	8	92	22	70	7	93	46	47
Washington	15	85	26	59	17	83	18	65	11	89	40	49
West Virginia	14	86	29	57	14	86	28	59	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	9	91	11	80	10	90	8	82	5	95	19	76
Wyoming	7	93	14	79	7	93	10	83	5	95	40	55
Other jurisdictions												
District of Columbia	8	92	6	86	5	95	2	93	14	86	15	71
DoDEA ¹	28	72	19	52	32	68	11	57	24	76	39	37

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. Students identified as both SD and ELL were counted only once under the combined SD and/or ELL category, but were counted separately under the SD and ELL categories. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2013 Reading Assessment.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of all students									
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	3
Nation (public)	6	6	7	7	6	7	6	5	4	3
Alabama	6	5	8	3	2	2	3	2	2	1
Alaska	—	—	—	—	3	3	4	3	2	1
Arizona	7	7	10	8	7	6	6	4	1	1
Arkansas	5	6	5	5	6	8	7	1	1	1
California	14	12	14	5	5	5	4	3	2	3
Colorado	6	7	6	—	3	4	4	3	1	2
Connecticut	7	8	10	5	5	3	4	4	2	2
Delaware	6	6	1	8	11	13	12	8	7	5
Florida	9	10	6	7	5	6	7	5	2	3
Georgia	5	5	5	4	4	6	8	5	6	5
Hawaii	6	5	5	6	4	3	4	2	2	2
Idaho	4	5	—	4	4	3	3	3	2	1
Illinois	—	—	6	7	8	7	7	4	2	1
Indiana	4	5	—	5	4	5	5	5	1	2
Iowa	4	5	5	8	7	6	5	5	1	1
Kansas	—	—	4	5	3	4	6	6	2	2
Kentucky	4	4	7	8	9	9	8	8	9	3
Louisiana	4	6	7	10	6	14	4	2	1	1
Maine	5	10	7	6	7	6	6	4	2	2
Maryland	7	7	6	7	7	6	9	11	10	13
Massachusetts	7	8	5	6	4	8	6	5	6	3
Michigan	5	6	6	7	7	7	5	4	4	4
Minnesota	4	4	3	5	3	3	4	3	2	3
Mississippi	5	6	4	4	6	4	2	1	1	1
Missouri	5	5	6	9	8	8	4	4	2	1
Montana	—	4	2	6	5	5	4	4	4	3
Nebraska	4	4	—	5	5	5	5	5	4	4
Nevada	—	—	11	10	8	7	8	4	1	2
New Hampshire	4	6	3	—	4	4	4	3	3	3
New Jersey	6	6	—	—	5	5	7	9	9	2
New Mexico	8	8	9	10	8	10	12	7	6	1
New York	6	8	7	8	8	6	6	5	3	1
North Carolina	4	5	7	12	7	4	3	3	2	2
North Dakota	2	2	—	5	4	5	9	8	6	4
Ohio	6	—	—	8	6	8	8	6	6	3
Oklahoma	8	—	9	5	6	6	7	7	5	2
Oregon	—	—	6	8	9	7	5	4	3	2
Pennsylvania	4	6	—	5	4	5	5	3	3	2
Rhode Island	7	5	7	6	5	4	5	4	2	1
South Carolina	6	7	8	5	8	7	4	5	3	2
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	4	5	6	6	3	2
Tennessee	5	6	4	3	4	7	11	9	7	3
Texas	8	11	13	11	11	11	10	9	10	5
Utah	4	5	6	6	5	4	6	6	4	3
Vermont	—	—	—	5	6	5	7	4	2	1
Virginia	6	7	6	10	10	12	8	4	3	2
Washington	—	5	5	5	5	4	5	4	3	3
West Virginia	5	7	8	10	9	5	2	2	2	2
Wisconsin	7	7	8	8	6	6	5	4	2	2
Wyoming	4	4	3	3	2	2	4	2	2	1
Other jurisdictions										
District of Columbia	10	9	9	8	6	7	14	11	3	2
DoDEA ²	—	5	3	3	3	4	5	6	7	6

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2013 Reading Assessments.

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Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students identified as students with disabilities (SD) and/or English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of all students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of all students							
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	2
Nation (public)	4	6	5	5	5	4	3	2
Alabama	6	2	3	2	4	2	2	1
Alaska	—	—	2	2	2	2	2	1
Arizona	5	5	6	4	5	3	1	1
Arkansas	5	5	5	6	6	2	1	2
California	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	3
Colorado	4	—	3	4	3	3	2	1
Connecticut	6	4	4	3	3	3	2	2
Delaware	2	6	9	11	7	5	5	3
Florida	5	6	6	5	5	4	2	2
Georgia	4	4	3	5	7	4	4	4
Hawaii	5	5	5	4	3	2	2	2
Idaho	—	4	4	3	3	2	2	2
Illinois	4	4	5	5	5	4	2	1
Indiana	—	4	4	4	5	5	2	2
Iowa	—	—	5	4	5	4	1	1
Kansas	4	5	4	4	5	5	2	2
Kentucky	3	7	7	7	8	7	7	3
Louisiana	5	10	6	8	3	2	1	1
Maine	5	4	5	7	6	4	2	2
Maryland	3	4	3	4	8	9	8	9
Massachusetts	4	6	4	7	7	5	6	2
Michigan	—	7	6	6	6	4	5	4
Minnesota	1	3	3	3	4	3	3	2
Mississippi	6	5	5	4	3	2	1	1
Missouri	4	8	8	8	3	3	1	1
Montana	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	2
Nebraska	—	7	5	4	4	6	5	3
Nevada	6	6	4	4	6	3	2	1
New Hampshire	—	—	3	2	4	4	4	3
New Jersey	—	—	3	5	7	7	7	3
New Mexico	8	8	8	8	9	6	6	2
New York	8	9	7	6	6	7	3	1
North Carolina	6	9	7	4	4	2	2	2
North Dakota	—	4	4	7	9	8	8	4
Ohio	—	7	6	7	9	7	6	2
Oklahoma	9	4	4	5	7	5	4	1
Oregon	4	5	6	4	3	3	2	1
Pennsylvania	—	3	2	3	5	3	3	2
Rhode Island	6	5	4	4	4	3	1	1
South Carolina	5	5	8	7	7	6	5	2
South Dakota	—	—	3	3	6	4	3	3
Tennessee	6	3	3	7	8	7	6	3
Texas	5	8	8	7	7	5	6	4
Utah	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	3
Vermont	—	5	4	4	5	3	3	1
Virginia	5	8	9	7	8	4	4	1
Washington	4	4	4	4	5	3	2	2
West Virginia	7	10	9	6	2	2	1	2
Wisconsin	5	7	5	6	7	5	2	2
Wyoming	2	3	2	3	4	3	2	1
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	5	7	8	8	13	12	3	2
DoDEA ¹	1	2	2	3	3	4	3	4

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

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State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD students									
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	61	43	42	40	34	35	34	28	22	16
Nation (public)	60	44	42	40	34	36	34	29	23	16
Alabama	55	50	65	18	16	15	22	15	23	10
Alaska	—	—	—	—	14	18	22	17	8	8
Arizona	61	43	49	41	45	34	31	23	12	7
Arkansas	51	51	43	36	37	49	45	9	9	7
California	49	49	60	40	25	29	26	27	20	23
Colorado	59	52	26	—	20	24	27	24	11	12
Connecticut	39	43	51	29	29	23	18	24	10	8
Delaware	49	40	9	46	63	72	55	49	38	26
Florida	54	50	34	27	19	25	25	17	11	13
Georgia	59	49	40	30	24	40	58	36	44	32
Hawaii	42	52	35	35	25	19	24	13	13	13
Idaho	43	43	—	31	23	27	25	26	15	12
Illinois	—	—	36	30	33	37	35	18	9	7
Indiana	59	45	—	36	27	25	24	27	7	12
Iowa	42	41	34	49	45	36	30	28	6	6
Kansas	—	—	34	31	19	25	41	33	13	11
Kentucky	49	51	58	69	59	56	48	48	53	19
Louisiana	56	56	49	55	29	60	21	10	7	5
Maine	47	60	50	36	37	35	31	23	9	8
Maryland	47	48	45	49	46	40	51	63	59	66
Massachusetts	40	35	23	27	16	35	29	25	27	11
Michigan	70	62	60	62	57	48	33	28	25	25
Minnesota	47	34	22	28	20	18	24	15	10	16
Mississippi	77	63	60	62	59	34	23	15	10	5
Missouri	42	42	45	54	45	46	22	24	12	9
Montana	—	32	25	40	33	38	36	30	35	22
Nebraska	31	25	—	26	24	27	29	23	20	19
Nevada	—	—	56	43	37	45	36	26	10	11
New Hampshire	37	38	22	—	20	18	21	18	15	15
New Jersey	51	47	—	—	26	29	39	47	47	9
New Mexico	60	43	51	42	24	43	50	36	28	7
New York	55	58	42	45	37	28	29	24	10	5
North Carolina	34	36	45	62	38	18	15	14	14	10
North Dakota	20	20	—	31	25	36	56	44	40	27
Ohio	63	—	—	62	46	60	50	44	38	16
Oklahoma	69	—	65	26	30	29	43	45	26	9
Oregon	—	—	31	33	39	31	28	20	16	15
Pennsylvania	44	54	—	30	23	27	30	19	15	13
Rhode Island	37	35	32	18	17	13	18	17	11	5
South Carolina	54	51	48	28	45	39	27	31	18	11
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	28	30	36	41	18	13
Tennessee	40	48	24	28	29	62	64	62	49	18
Texas	55	54	47	56	52	49	52	49	53	28
Utah	42	43	43	37	25	28	39	42	28	21
Vermont	—	—	—	34	35	32	33	17	13	6
Virginia	53	52	42	59	57	64	47	27	18	8
Washington	—	34	31	28	31	24	29	24	18	17
West Virginia	60	57	70	65	61	31	10	13	10	9
Wisconsin	63	61	53	43	32	31	31	24	12	10
Wyoming	37	37	24	17	11	10	23	11	11	7
Other jurisdictions										
District of Columbia	82	79	59	50	39	44	74	68	17	8
DoDEA ²	—	53	43	26	23	30	33	35	42	37

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school students with disabilities (SD) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified SD students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified SD students							
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	31	35	30	32	34	28	23	15
Nation (public)	32	36	31	32	34	28	24	15
Alabama	53	15	19	12	26	14	18	10
Alaska	—	—	14	12	14	14	11	7
Arizona	38	33	38	27	37	22	11	10
Arkansas	43	33	29	39	39	13	12	14
California	26	25	22	23	22	19	21	22
Colorado	27	—	18	25	27	23	12	9
Connecticut	35	23	23	17	15	17	11	12
Delaware	13	41	52	67	40	27	32	19
Florida	31	25	25	22	19	18	11	10
Georgia	38	30	22	40	58	33	38	31
Hawaii	33	23	22	20	14	12	7	10
Idaho	—	29	25	20	26	22	17	16
Illinois	29	22	27	29	29	22	10	9
Indiana	—	27	23	27	30	36	13	12
Iowa	—	—	28	24	28	28	5	8
Kansas	30	33	20	29	34	37	16	12
Kentucky	33	56	53	55	58	55	58	27
Louisiana	36	62	39	51	20	12	7	7
Maine	36	24	29	34	34	19	9	7
Maryland	25	30	22	32	54	59	62	60
Massachusetts	21	25	18	34	33	24	29	8
Michigan	—	54	48	45	37	29	36	24
Minnesota	10	17	22	19	27	23	21	16
Mississippi	53	52	59	43	37	17	12	7
Missouri	27	50	49	51	25	25	10	7
Montana	34	33	32	35	30	30	32	19
Nebraska	—	36	26	24	27	38	29	18
Nevada	39	31	18	27	36	19	16	8
New Hampshire	—	—	16	12	20	17	20	14
New Jersey	—	—	14	22	36	33	35	13
New Mexico	35	36	24	34	43	36	34	9
New York	38	50	34	36	35	34	14	3
North Carolina	39	50	39	20	18	14	13	10
North Dakota	—	30	30	44	61	55	49	29
Ohio	—	57	44	50	50	45	37	14
Oklahoma	71	24	25	28	41	30	24	8
Oregon	25	30	27	26	23	19	15	10
Pennsylvania	—	17	14	22	30	17	16	8
Rhode Island	34	23	15	16	15	12	5	5
South Carolina	44	38	54	49	44	42	42	14
South Dakota	—	—	31	28	50	41	25	22
Tennessee	39	27	19	58	60	60	51	27
Texas	31	44	44	40	49	39	48	25
Utah	35	27	22	31	41	40	29	24
Vermont	—	26	25	23	26	16	13	3
Virginia	40	47	54	46	46	24	22	8
Washington	28	25	21	30	35	22	14	17
West Virginia	54	59	52	37	13	14	11	14
Wisconsin	34	40	34	33	41	28	14	10
Wyoming	20	23	15	19	24	20	12	7
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	34	36	40	38	67	68	12	5
DoDEA ¹	13	16	10	20	24	28	25	32

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results. SD includes students identified as having either an Individualized Education Program or protection under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1998–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of fourth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1992–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified ELL students									
	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	64	39	38	26	24	22	20	16	11	8
Nation (public)	64	39	38	26	24	22	20	16	11	8
Alabama	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	17	9	5	‡
Alaska	—	—	—	—	6	7	13	10	8	3
Arizona	33	26	46	24	21	17	23	10	1	4
Arkansas	‡	‡	‡	21	32	49	25	3	2	2
California	54	40	45	12	12	11	7	5	4	5
Colorado	70	43	64	—	20	18	15	7	2	3
Connecticut	72	73	75	43	46	17	32	31	16	11
Delaware	‡	‡	‡	59	38	42	43	17	37	33
Florida	52	40	27	31	23	30	41	29	8	11
Georgia	‡	‡	‡	33	31	31	39	31	31	23
Hawaii	49	25	32	27	29	14	17	7	11	10
Idaho	‡	46	—	16	18	6	13	13	6	5
Illinois	—	—	‡	40	46	32	28	20	8	5
Indiana	‡	‡	—	41	18	31	33	20	2	11
Iowa	‡	‡	‡	‡	24	20	27	20	2	4
Kansas	—	—	‡	21	32	22	19	20	6	2
Kentucky	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	46	43	63	24
Louisiana	‡	‡	‡	‡	34	‡	‡	7	#	6
Maine	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	2	5
Maryland	‡	‡	‡	60	50	54	51	52	48	61
Massachusetts	58	70	43	50	36	31	30	18	18	8
Michigan	‡	‡	‡	20	31	29	16	19	7	10
Minnesota	‡	‡	18	32	14	14	14	9	2	7
Mississippi	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	‡	‡	‡	‡	55	48	‡	28	3	2
Montana	—	‡	‡	‡	12	8	8	13	13	11
Nebraska	‡	‡	—	36	34	20	17	19	16	7
Nevada	—	—	59	39	32	20	24	8	1	2
New Hampshire	‡	‡	‡	—	30	28	18	18	10	8
New Jersey	64	55	—	—	48	54	53	64	45	10
New Mexico	53	45	24	23	17	28	34	27	18	2
New York	37	46	‡	56	51	35	27	19	14	7
North Carolina	‡	‡	‡	68	37	19	16	15	4	7
North Dakota	‡	‡	—	‡	19	‡	51	‡	36	24
Ohio	‡	—	—	‡	50	56	32	35	17	7
Oklahoma	‡	—	‡	25	18	23	25	27	20	5
Oregon	—	—	24	35	30	17	15	10	5	7
Pennsylvania	‡	‡	—	46	37	32	28	24	26	10
Rhode Island	59	35	40	37	26	20	21	20	9	11
South Carolina	‡	‡	‡	‡	48	‡	17	21	9	4
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	12	25	20	‡	13	8
Tennessee	‡	‡	‡	16	36	27	45	22	18	18
Texas	38	40	52	34	33	40	34	28	25	11
Utah	‡	‡	‡	28	24	12	18	24	15	15
Vermont	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	29	19	8	‡
Virginia	‡	‡	‡	48	49	38	31	14	8	8
Washington	—	40	‡	40	21	17	18	13	6	8
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	‡	‡	‡	51	32	32	26	17	5	3
Wyoming	‡	‡	‡	12	9	11	21	16	9	10
Other jurisdictions										
District of Columbia	73	69	46	41	18	26	48	27	12	10
DoDEA ²	—	‡	‡	20	17	16	28	34	31	24

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

Rounds to zero.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Accommodations not permitted.

² Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), various years, 1992–2013 Reading Assessments.

National Center for Education Statistics

2013 Reading Assessment Report Card: Summary Data Tables for National and State Sample Sizes, Participation Rates, and Proportions of SD and ELL Students Identified

Percentage of eighth-grade public and nonpublic school English language learners (ELL) excluded in NAEP reading, as a percentage of identified ELL students, by state/jurisdiction: Various years, 1998–2013

State/jurisdiction	Percentage of identified ELL students							
	1998	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Nation	29	28	24	21	23	18	14	10
Nation (public)	29	28	24	21	23	17	14	10
Alabama	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	—	—	4	4	4	13	4	4
Arizona	29	20	21	14	24	13	‡	‡
Arkansas	‡	‡	52	51	30	9	3	4
California	18	10	10	9	8	5	5	9
Colorado	‡	—	34	24	21	14	8	4
Connecticut	‡	53	40	37	33	45	23	13
Delaware	‡	56	‡	51	56	40	‡	34
Florida	36	36	31	39	53	42	17	14
Georgia	‡	46	29	38	57	43	40	11
Hawaii	26	31	24	32	18	17	16	9
Idaho	—	26	16	21	17	11	13	8
Illinois	‡	29	50	43	36	24	9	8
Indiana	—	‡	31	‡	37	22	10	5
Iowa	—	—	21	‡	26	‡	1	8
Kansas	‡	42	42	36	20	23	2	2
Kentucky	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	68	41	17
Louisiana	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maine	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Maryland	‡	39	27	‡	75	82	55	61
Massachusetts	‡	57	46	44	51	52	30	18
Michigan	—	‡	‡	27	‡	15	21	17
Minnesota	‡	29	18	14	17	12	6	5
Mississippi	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	‡	‡	‡	‡	19	‡	‡	‡
Montana	‡	‡	‡	13	12	11	‡	‡
Nebraska	—	69	51	19	25	31	‡	20
Nevada	40	34	26	14	28	20	6	2
New Hampshire	—	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	—	—	33	59	45	78	‡	‡
New Mexico	44	25	28	25	26	18	20	7
New York	71	44	40	41	42	42	21	9
North Carolina	‡	64	47	31	29	14	9	9
North Dakota	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	60	18
Ohio	—	‡	41	‡	54	63	27	9
Oklahoma	‡	20	18	27	27	22	24	4
Oregon	‡	31	35	25	14	11	6	7
Pennsylvania	—	‡	‡	‡	48	25	34	16
Rhode Island	‡	38	34	24	25	33	12	13
South Carolina	‡	‡	‡	‡	50	35	20	4
South Dakota	—	—	11	‡	‡	‡	29	22
Tennessee	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	24	35	41	30	34	18	20	12
Utah	‡	23	19	27	16	23	25	18
Vermont	—	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	‡	54	55	38	42	29	22	7
Washington	‡	29	31	25	28	15	12	11
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	‡	‡	44	51	41	28	8	5
Wyoming	‡	11	8	9	17	‡	‡	5
Other jurisdictions								
District of Columbia	‡	38	38	51	45	37	17	14
DoDEA ¹	‡	26	19	32	47	34	25	24

— Not available. The state/jurisdiction did not participate or did not meet the minimum participation guidelines for reporting.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Sample size insufficient to permit a reliable estimate.

¹ Department of Defense Education Activity (overseas and domestic schools).

NOTE: The overall national results include both public and nonpublic school students. The national (public) and state/jurisdiction results include public school students only. Data for DoDEA schools are included in the overall national results, but not in the national (public) results.

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